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Smart Child and Pet Safety Device with GPS Location

P Sandhiya ¹, Mr.T.Pradeep ²

Student, Department of Computer Applications, Sri Ramakrishna College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore,
Tamil Nadu, India ¹

Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Applications, Sri Ramakrishna College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore,
Tamil Nadu, India ²

ABSTRACT: The safety of children and pets is a growing concern in modern households, particularly in environments where constant supervision is challenging. The proposed Smart Child and Pet Safety Device aims to provide real-time monitoring and alert systems to ensure their well-being. Utilizing an array of sensors, including accelerometers and vibration sensors, the device can detect unusual movements, falls, or tampering, providing immediate alerts to caregivers. The integration of GPS allows accurate location tracking, ensuring that children and pets are within safe zones or facilitating quick retrieval in case of emergencies.

By combining multiple sensor technologies with IoT capabilities, the Smart Child and Pet Safety Device enhances preventive care and rapid response to potential hazards. It empowers caregivers with actionable insights and alerts, reducing risks associated with accidents, wandering, or unsafe activities. The proposed system represents a significant step toward intelligent monitoring solutions, demonstrating how sensor integration, real-time communication, and user-friendly interfaces can collectively ensure the safety of vulnerable family members in a modern connected environment.

KEYWORDS: Smart safety device, internet of things(IOT), Gps tracking, NodeMCU ESP8266, Accelerometer sensor, vibration sensor, Real-time monitoring, Child safety system, Pet tracking system, Iot alert system.

I. INTRODUCTION

Ensuring the safety of children and pets has become an important concern in today's fast-paced world. Children and pets are naturally curious and active, which often exposes them to various risks such as accidental falls, wandering, or unsafe behavior when they are left unsupervised. Traditional monitoring methods, such as verbal supervision or CCTV cameras, often fail to provide timely information about critical events or emergencies. These systems generally require constant human attention or manual checking, which can be both inconvenient and inefficient. To address these challenges, the Smart Child and Pet Safety Device has been developed as a comprehensive solution that integrates multiple sensors with IoT technology to provide real-time monitoring, alert notifications, and location tracking. The device is designed to ensure the safety of children and pets while allowing caregivers to remotely monitor their well-being without constant physical presence.

The system is built around the NodeMCU microcontroller, which serves as the central control unit, managing inputs from various sensors and communicating with cloud-based applications through Wi-Fi connectivity. The accelerometer sensor and vibration sensor are used to detect sudden movements, unusual activity, or falls. These sensors allow the system to identify potential hazards in real time and generate instant alerts to caregivers. The GPS module provides accurate location tracking, which is particularly useful if a child or pet wanders outside the predefined safe zone. By sending location data to a mobile or web application, caregivers can quickly respond to emergencies and take necessary action to prevent accidents. The device also incorporates a keypad interface that allows users to configure safety parameters, including setting safe zones, emergency contacts, and alert preferences. An LCD display provides local feedback, displaying current system status, sensor readings, and alert messages, making it easier for caregivers to understand the device's operations at a glance.



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II. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of the smart child and pet safety device is to develop an intelligent monitoring system that ensures the safety and well-being of children and pets using internet of things(IOT) technology.

The system aims to track real-time location using a GPS module and detect unusual movements, falls, or vibrations through sensors such as accelerometer and vibration sensors.

By integrating the NodeMCU microcontroller with wifi connectivity, the device can transmit real- time data and alerts to caregivers through mobile or web applications.

Overall, the objective is to create a compact, portable, and reliable safety device that enables caregivers to monitor children and pets remotely and respond quickly to potential risks or emergencies.

III. EXISTING SYSTEM

In existing systems for child and pet safety, most solutions rely on conventional monitoring methods, such as CCTV cameras, baby monitors, or simple GPS tracking devices. CCTV cameras are widely used for home surveillance and can provide visual monitoring of children or pets in specific areas. However, these systems have several limitations. They require constant human attention to interpret video feeds and cannot actively alert caregivers in real time when an incident occurs. Additionally, CCTV setups are often fixed in specific locations, limiting mobility and coverage, and they do not provide immediate location tracking outside the monitored area.

Baby monitors and wearable alert devices are also commonly used in the market. These devices typically provide audio or video monitoring and may include basic movement sensors. While they can alert caregivers to some extent, they often have limited functionality and do not integrate multiple sensor types to detect a wide range of events, such as falls, abnormal movement, or tampering. Many existing wearable devices also have short battery life and limited communication capabilities, restricting their effectiveness for continuous monitoring. Furthermore, standalone GPS trackers provide location information but lack additional safety features, such as movement detection or instant alerts for emergencies.

Most current systems operate independently and do not leverage the full potential of Internet of Things technology for real-time monitoring, cloud storage, or remote notifications. As a result, caregivers are often unable to respond immediately to accidents or track patterns of behavior that could help prevent risks. There is a clear need for a more integrated solution that combines multiple sensors, real-time location tracking, IoT connectivity, and user-friendly interfaces. Such a system would provide proactive monitoring, instant alerts, and historical data analysis, significantly improving the safety and well-being of children and pets compared to conventional systems.

IV. METHODOLOGY

The methodology of the Smart Child and Pet Safety Device involves the design, development, and implementation of a sensor-based monitoring system integrated with IoT technology. The system is built using a NodeMCU microcontroller, which acts as the central processing unit for collecting and processing data from different sensors. An accelerometer sensor and vibration sensor are used to detect abnormal movements, sudden falls, or unusual vibrations that may indicate a potential risk. At the same time, a GPS module continuously tracks the real-time location of the child or pet.

The collected data from sensors and GPS is processed by the NodeMCU and transmitted through Wi-Fi to an IoT platform or mobile application. This allows caregivers to monitor location and activity remotely in real time. If the system detects unsafe conditions such as excessive movement or leaving a predefined safe zone, it immediately sends alert notifications to the caregiver. An LCD display is also integrated into the system to show the current status, sensor readings, and alert messages locally.

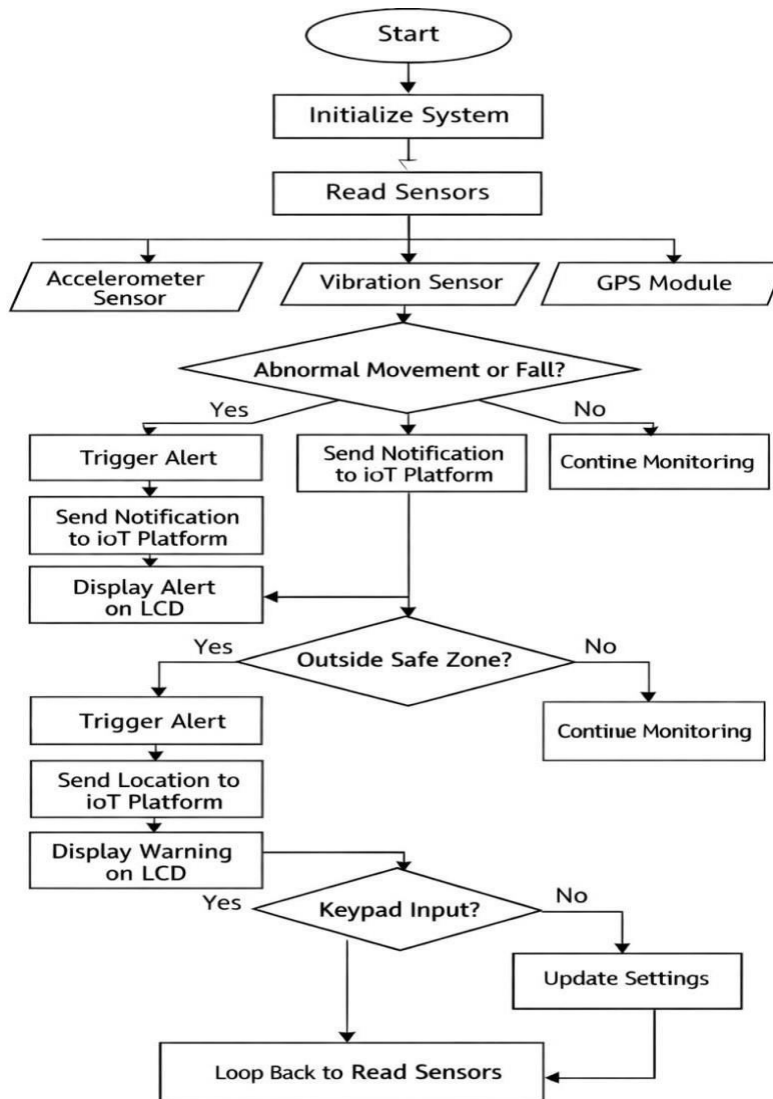


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First, the hardware components such as the NodeMCU, GPS module, accelerometer sensor, vibration sensor, LCD display, keypad, and power supply are assembled and connected properly. The GPS module continuously tracks the location of the child or pet, while the accelerometer and vibration sensors monitor movements and detect unusual activities such as falls, sudden vibrations, or tampering.

Next, the NodeMCU is programmed to read sensor data and process it using predefined safety conditions. If abnormal movement or a boundary violation is detected, the system automatically triggers an alert. The processed data and location information are then transmitted through Wi-Fi to an IoT platform or mobile application so that caregivers can monitor the situation remotely.



V. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

The Smart Child and Pet Safety Device was successfully developed and tested to ensure reliable monitoring and safety tracking. The system integrates the NodeMCU microcontroller, GPS module, accelerometer sensor, vibration sensor, LCD display, and Wi-Fi connectivity to provide real-time monitoring and alert notifications. During testing, the device was able to accurately track the location of the child or pet using the GPS module and display the information on the LCD as well as transmit it to the IoT platform through Wi-Fi.



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The accelerometer and vibration sensors effectively detected unusual movements such as sudden falls or excessive vibrations. When such events were detected, the system generated alerts and transmitted notifications to the caregiver through the connected IoT application. The LCD display also provided immediate local feedback by showing the system status and alert messages. The system demonstrated stable communication between hardware components and the cloud platform, ensuring real-time monitoring and data transmission.

VI. CONCLUSION

The Smart Child and Pet Safety Device successfully demonstrates an integrated approach to enhancing the safety and monitoring of children and pets. By combining multiple sensors, such as accelerometers, vibration sensors, and GPS, with a NodeMCU microcontroller and IoT connectivity, the system provides real-time tracking, alert notifications, and local visualization through an LCD display. This combination of technologies ensures continuous monitoring, enabling caregivers to respond promptly to potential hazards and reducing the risks associated with unsupervised activity.

The implementation of the system validates the effectiveness of sensor-based monitoring in practical scenarios. Extensive testing, including unit, integration, performance, and reliability tests, confirmed that the device functions accurately under various conditions, detects abnormal movements, and transmits precise location information to both local and remote interfaces. The IoT-enabled mobile and web applications allow caregivers to track movements, receive instant alerts, and analyze historical data, making the system proactive in preventing accidents rather than solely reactive.

Overall, the Smart Child and Pet Safety Device represents a significant improvement over traditional monitoring methods by offering a portable, user-friendly, and intelligent solution. Its ability to integrate real-time sensor data, location tracking, and cloud-based monitoring provides peace of mind to caregivers while enhancing safety. The project highlights the potential of IoT-enabled safety devices to protect vulnerable family members and sets a foundation for future enhancements in intelligent home safety systems.

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